
TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE -----	v
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS-----	vii
TABLE OF CASES-----	xix
TABLE OF TEXT AND PERIODICAL CITATIONS-----	xxiii
TABLE OF STATUTES-----	xxxix
I. Introduction -----	1
1. What is “law”?-----	2
2. In particular, what is “the common law”?-----	5
3. How is the judicial system organized? -----	18
4. How is legislative activity organized? -----	31
5. Are legal methods static, or have they varied over time, as society and its legal institutions have developed?-----	40
Paul Carrington, <i>The Romance of American Law: Making a Public Profession, 1779–1979</i> -----	41
II. The Age of Discovery -----	47
A. Initial Encounters -----	47
(1) A First Exercise in Statutory Construction -----	47
Notes -----	48
(2) A First Case—Swift v. Tyson -----	53
Swift v. Tyson -----	56
Notes -----	61
B. Common–Law Courts Encountering New Issues -----	65
Priestly v. Fowler -----	65
Notes -----	69
Problem -----	73
Farwell v. Boston & Worcester R.R. Corp. -----	75
Notes -----	84
C. The Effect of a Precedent on a Subsequent Case -----	96
Albro v. The Agawam Canal Co. -----	96
R. Kent Greenawalt, <i>Reflections on Holding and Dictum</i> -----	98
Notes -----	110
D. Synthesis -----	111
A Fact Pattern -----	113
Seixas v. Woods -----	116
Notes -----	117
Winterbottom v. Wright-----	120
Notes -----	124
Thomas and Wife v. Winchester -----	125
Notes -----	131

III. The Age of Faith	137
A. Developing Product Liability	137
Loop v. Litchfield	137
Notes	139
Losee v. Clute	140
Notes	141
Devlin v. Smith	142
Notes	146
Kellogg Bridge Co. v. Hamilton	146
Notes	150
B. On Wrongful Death and the Relation Between the Common Law and Statutes	150
Mobile Life Ins. Co. v. Brame	150
Note	153
The Harrisburg	153
Notes	159
C. Workplace Safety and the Railroads	161
Walter F. Dodd, Administration of Workmen's Compensation ----	164
Notes	167
Kohn v. McNulta	174
Notes	176
The Federal Railroad Safety Appliances Act of 1893	181
Three Safety Appliances Act Problems	183
Legislative Background to the Federal Railway Safety- Appliances Act	186
1. Presidential Messages	186
2. House of Representatives Committee Report	188
3. Senate Debates	196
24 Congressional Record (Senate)	196
February 6, 1893	196
February 7, 1893	204
February 8, 1893	219
February 9, 1893	221
February 10, 1893	227
February 11, 1893	233
Notes	240
The Interstate Commerce Commission and Implementation of the Railway Safety Appliances Act	241
Seventh Annual Report	242
Tenth Annual Report	243
Eleventh Annual Report	244
Thirteenth Annual Report	247
Fourteenth Annual Report	249
Fifteenth Annual Report	253
Sixteenth Annual Report	256
Problem	259
The Courts Encounter the RSA	259

Johnson v. Southern Pacific Co. (1902) -----	259
Notes on Johnson -----	267
Notes on Interpretive Technique -----	269
Johnson v. Southern Pacific Co. (1904) -----	276
Notes -----	281
Harry W. Jones, Some Causes of Uncertainty in Statutes-----	284
An Addendum on the Problem of Drafting Rules that Cannot Be Misunderstood -----	286
Schlemmer v. Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburg R. Co.-----	287
Notes -----	294
Notes on the Emergence of the Worker's Compensation Alternative -----	296
IV. The Age of Anxiety -----	307
A. The Limits of Formalism -----	307
Watkins v. Clark -----	307
King v. Smythe -----	309
Hynes v. New York Cent. R. Co. -----	313
Notes -----	316
United Zinc & Chemical Company v. Britt et al. -----	318
B. The Product Liability/Warranty Synthesis Through the 30's-----	321
David Peck, Mr. MacPherson and His Buick -----	321
Assignment Note -----	327
MacPherson v. Buick Motor Co. -----	328
Notes -----	338
Friend v. Childs Dining Hall Co. -----	341
Ash v. Childs Dining Hall Co. -----	343
Notes -----	345
Chysky v. Drake Bros. Co. -----	347
Windram Mfg. Co. v. Boston Blacking Co. -----	349
Note -----	351
Pine Grove Poultry Farm, Inc. v. Newton By-Products Mfg. Co., Inc. -----	351
Note -----	352
Baxter v. Ford Motor Co. -----	353
Notes -----	355
Lester W. Feezer, Manufacturer's Liability for Injuries Caused by His Products: Defective Automobiles -----	356
C. Further on a Safe Workplace, Wrongful Death, and the Uses of Statutes -----	371
(1) Changing Legal Institutions -----	371
(2) Changing Judicial Approaches to Statutory Materials -----	377
International Stevedoring Co. v. Haverty -----	384
Notes -----	385

Panama Railroad Co. v. Rock	387
Note	391
(3) The Place of Custom	391
The TJ Hooper	391
Notes	394
(4) Reconciling Statutory and Judicially–Created Remedies in the Workplace	396
Swanson v. Marra Bros., Inc.	397
Note	400
Seas Shipping Co., Inc. v. Sieracki	400
Notes	410
D. The Supreme Court Adjusts its Role in Respect of (State) Common Law	415
Erie Railroad Co. v. Tompkins	415
Notes	420
E. The Supreme Court Adjusts its Role in Respect of Statutes and Their Interpretation	423
United States v. American Trucking Ass’ns, Inc.	424
Note on American Trucking	434
Notes on Post New–Deal Statutory Interpretation	435
(1) What the Legislators Meant	439
Schwegmann Bros. v. Calvert Distillers Corp.	440
Notes on the Case	449
Notes on the Evaluation of Legislative History	450
(2) What the Words Mean	454
Schwegmann Bros. v. Calvert Distillers Corp.	454
Notes	455
(3) Statutes-in-Context	465
Girouard v. United States	465
Notes	474
Notes on Administrative Agency Interpretation	479
F. A Quartet of Theoretical Writings	483
Karl Llewellyn, The Common Law Tradition: Deciding Appeals--	483
Note	489
H.L.A. Hart, Positivism and the Separation of Law and Morals -	489
Lon L. Fuller, Positivism and Fidelity to Law: A Reply to Prof. Hart	492
Henry M. Hart & Albert M. Sacks, The Legal Process	497
IV. Modern Times	504
A. Further on the Question of Product Liability	504
Greenberg v. Lorenz	505
Randy Knitwear, Inc. v. American Cyanamid Co.	508
Note	515
Goldberg v. Kollsman Instrument Corp.	515
Notes	522
Codling v. Paglia	523
Notes	530

Denny v. Ford Motor Co. -----	534
Note -----	543
American Law Institute, Third Restatement of Torts (1998) -----	544
Notes -----	548
B. Contemporary Statutory Interpretation—The New Textualism and the Fee Reimbursement Problem-----	549
(1) Setting the Context—Attorney Fee Reimbursement for the Parents of Children Wrongly Denied Special Care by Their School Board -----	556
Problem-----	560
Brief for the Petitioners Smith -----	561
Brief for Amicus National School Boards Association -----	566
Smith v. Robinson, Rhode Island Associate Commissioner of Education -----	570
(2) Congress Responds to <i>Smith</i> -----	580
I. Hearings -----	583
II. S. 415 -----	584
Handicapped Children’s Protection Act of 1985 -----	584
Discussion of Substitute Bill -----	593
Congressional Record—Senate -----	597
III. H.R. 1523 -----	603
a. Report -----	603
Handicapped Children’s Protection Act of 1985 -----	603
b. Debates -----	612
Congressional Record—House of Representatives -----	612
IV. Conference Report -----	621
a. Report -----	621
Handicapped Children’s Protection Act of 1986 -----	621
b. Senate debate -----	628
Congressional Record Senate -----	628
c. House debate -----	630
Congressional Record—House of Representatives -----	630
(3) The Judicial/Legislative Dialogue Continues -----	633
Problem -----	634
Crawford Fitting Co. et al. v. J. T. Gibbons, Inc. -----	635
Missouri v. Jenkins -----	640
Friedrich v. City of Chicago -----	644
West Virginia University Hospitals, Inc. v. Casey -----	651
Notes -----	665
(4) The Problem Solved? -----	673
Neosho R–V School District v. Kathy Clark, et al. -----	674
Notes -----	682
(5) Modern Scholarly Writings About the Interpretation Problem-----	685
a. Historical Perspectives -----	685
b. Scholars (and scholar-judges) Associated with Law and Economics -----	689

c. Textualists	698
John F. Manning, Textualism and the Equity of the Statute	698
Notes	703
d. Purposivists	715
Stephen Breyer, On the Uses of Legislative History in Interpreting Statutes	715
Notes	739
(6) Recent Supreme Court Efforts—Resolution?	745
BedRoc Limited, LLC v. United States	745
Problem	754
Koons Buick Pontiac GMC, Inc. v. Bradley Nigh	755
Problem	768
Keyse G. Jama v. Immigration and Customs Enforcement	771
Note	787
C. More on the Problem of Agency Interpretation of Statutes	789
Chevron U.S.A. Inc. v. Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc.	790
Notes	796
Thomas W. Merrill, Textualism and the Future of the Chevron Doctrine	802
D. What’s a Judge to Do?	815
Janine Collette v. St. Luke’s Roosevelt Hospital	815
Gerard E. Lynch, What Judges Do, Part I.....	829
INDEX	839